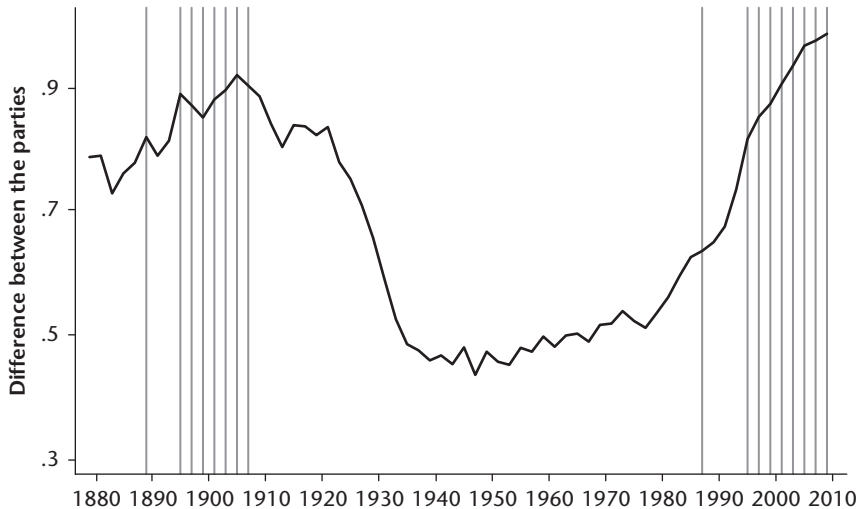


**Figure 7-2** Differences between the House Parties in Average Liberal-Conservative Score, 1878–2010



Source: DW-NOMINATE scores (voteview.com). Vertical lines indicate strong Speaker.